Q. No. 2 Part (i)

Title :- Effects Of Overpopulation

Summary:-

Overpopulation has affected the **economic growth** of the country negatively due to an increasing **demand** and reduced purchasing power. Such a static economy results in a greater **poverty** ratio and reduced economic progress. This issue also affects **Agriculture** causing people to relocate leading up to Urbanization. Over-population also contributes to **environmental degradation** leading to toxic air, dirty water etc. Therefore, Proper measures shall be taken in this regard where **literacy** and **media** can help enlighten the people of the effects of Overpopulation. It is a very pressing issue that should be addressed as it leads to **chaos** and **exhaustion**. Considering Pakistan is still a developing country, Addressing these challa-nges is a Necessity

Q. No. 2 Part (ii) Effect of Overpopulation on Economy:-

The Economy of a country depends on **investment** in the country, **demand** and **supply** of the market. Due to overpopulation, All three of these are affected which hampers economic growth

➤ **Decrease in Investment:-** Due to overpopulation, the buying power of the people reduces which doesn't attract investment. So supply suffers.

➤ **Closing of factories:-** This leads to closing of factories due to lack of of investments.

➤ **Joblessness & Poverty:-** Due to lack of investment & factories, people loose their jobs eleviating poverty. Hence, the economy of a country starts to loose progress and suffers.

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Q. No. 2 Part (iii) Writers view point:-

The writer views Overpopulation as a "**Problem**" that is like **dead weight** attached to our **economy pulling** it **downwards**. It is true as Overpopulation has lead to increase in **unemployment**, poverty, urbanization, migration and a overall reduced economic growth.

➤ **Reduced economic progress:-**

The writers view about overpopulation correctly depicts how for developing countries like Pakistan, it is a great **hurdle** in the path of success and self-sustainability.

Q. No. 2 Part (iv) URBANIZATION:-

Overpopulation leads to urbanization when people that have small farms or people that yearn for a better life **migrate** to cities. Thus, people start to contribute to the already burdened economy by increasing demand but their is no supply.

➤ **Problems related to urbanization:-**

Due to urbanization, their is a **decrease in air quality** mainly due to deforestation for land and increase in cars. **lack of clean drinking water** and **sewage problems** also arise due to mismanagment of waste. The increased population also contributes to **Littering—Land Pollution**

Q. No. 2 Part (v) Overpopulation—A serious Problem

Overpopulation, indeed, is a pressing issue for many countries including Pakistan. It is because:-

➤ **Struggling economy:** Pakistan already has a struggling economy due to mismanagment issues and illiteracy. Overpopulation is like a cherry on top increasing Poverty ratio in Pakistan

➤ **Unemployment:-** Overpopulation also leads to unemployment due to lack of investment and Jobs

➤ **Poverty:-** Overpopulation also tends to increase the poverty ratio of a country.

In conclusion, Pakistan is still a developing country and overpopulation is a liability reducing its economic growth.

Q. No. 2 Part (vi)

Meanings

Hampered:- diminished, reduced

Decline:- decrease, reduction

Migrate:- To relocate or move to a different city / country with your family and Belongings

Multifaceted:- Multiple faced (as in a problem having multiple sources/ways it can arise from)

Q. No. 3 (a)

Poetic Extract – II

Questions:-

(I) Effect created by Poet:-

The Poet creates an effect of **admiration** and **amazement** by complementing the voice of the Cuckoo bird calling it thrilling and exaggerating how the cuckoo birds voice can be heard among the farthest hebrides showcasing its powerful and encapsulating nature.

(ii) Rhyme scheme of the lines:-

The Rhyming scheme goes as:

a - heard
a - Bird
b - seas
b - hebrides

(ii) Paraphrase last two lines:-

The voice of the cuckoo bird had the ability to break the silence of seas and be heard even among the farthest scottish highlands (Hebrides)

Q. No. 3 (b)

Conflict:-

The conflict in a piece of narrative work (story/play) refers to the struggle between opposing forces in that piece of narration.

Significance

The conflict is an extremely important part of a story as it is what sets the story in motion and drives the plot forward. It is what influences the **course of action** of the characters in a narrative work and is what depicts interactions between different characters of a story. Without it, there will be no plot and direction and the story becomes meaningless.

Reference — The Pearl

In the novel, The Pearl, the settings open up with a warm and loving family showcasing a deep connection with eachother until the problem arises.

Man vs Nature — The initial conflict:- The son of Kino & Juana, coyotito is bit by a scorpion. This is what sets the story into motion, compelling kino (a pearl diver) to find the Pearl of the world to pay for his sons treatment.

Man vs Society:- When kino goes to sell the pearl, he is exploited and cheated by the oppressive pearl buyers and by the doctor who refuses to treat his son without money.

Man vs Man:- Due to his possession (the pearl), he is exploited, robbed and oppressed by the people around him. This persuades him to go to the

Q. No. 3 (b) mainland to sell his pearl for a fair price.

Kino's internal conflict:-

Greed vs family :- After finding the pearl, greed awakens in Kino where he thinks of a prosperous future but at the same time he thinks of his family and how the pearl has just brought suffering and tragedy.

Love vs ambitions:- Kino loves his family dearly but the pearl awakens ambitions driven by greed inside him which make him reluctant to throw the pearl.

Importance of Conflict:- Thus, we see in the light of novel the Pearl as to how the conflict sets the course of action and drives the sequence of events

Q. No. 4 (Page 1)

Historic Place I have visited

History of a nation, civilization and its people is something that sets us apart but also brings us together. It gives people their induvidual identities and a reason to come together and share this diversity. So, In order to explore the history of my country, I went to view the Badshahi mosque and Lahore Fort, both present in the city of Lahore. These are one of the most oldest historic structures built, and have been around since the 1600s! They were built in the Era of Mughal Empire and are great descriptions of the Mughal Architecture.

"Our history is our identity"

The Badshahi Mosque features an exceptional architecture with a well developed drainage system, fountains and beautiful gardens. This mosque is preserved under the UNESCO world heritage sites as it is a great piece of the history of the Indian sub-continent. It has domes as that of a mosque with many rooms. It was also very big and had long halways that had tall ceilings.

Q. No. 4 (Page 2)

On the other hand, Lahore Fort was a different sight. It is also preserved under the UNESCO world heritage sites. It features extremely beautiful gardens with multiple fountains. Also, the lahore fort also served as a strong hold during battles and confrontations. Touring through it, one can see and admire the mughal craftsmanship and how it holds strong to this day.

"Take only memories, leave only footprints"

The atmosphere was filled with admiration and amazement with people left in awe of the Architecture of these places. It shows how the mughals were ahead of their time with proper drainage mechanisms, strongholds and fountains. This tells us that we indeed do learn from our history as modern architecture is just improved previous one.

"without knowledge of the past, one can't progress into the future"

These heritage sites, as I mentioned, are not only descendants of our history but also of our culture. These forts, mosques, gardens etc show us how our ancestors adapted and innovated

Q. No. 4 (Page 3)

with the changing time periods and conditions. They help us understand the strategies adopted by them to progress with time.

Personally, I had very fun visiting these places as it increased my knowledge of my country's history and made me **admire** how our ancestors made their place in the world and adapt with time. I would say that everyone should visit historical places as it can increase ones **knowledge**.

"The world is like a book and those who don't explore it have read only one page"

So I highly recommend visiting historic places as it is a fun experience. In the end, I had a great time and I consider visiting another historical place sometime soon as traveling and exploring is both calming and exciting, because traveling provides opportunity to explore.

Q. No. 5 (a) Correction of errors:-

A girl went to the park every evening. She saw a butterfly and chased it across the flowers. The butterfly flew high in the sky and the girl ran happily to follow it. Everyone in the garden watched them with interest

Q. No. 5 (b)

1 :- on the table
2 :- beside her friend
3 :- between the two books
4 :- in front of the window
5 :- next to her bag
6 :- inside the cupboard

Q. No. 5 (c) verbs / verbals

(i) had completed	(had completed / has completed)
(ii) jogging	(jog / jogging)
(iii) had bought	(buy / had bought)
(iv) writing	(writing / to write)
(v) talking	(to talk / talking)
(vi) trying	(to try / trying)
(vii) before	(ago / before)
(viii) always	(always / yet)

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Q. No. 6 (Page 1) Correct grammatical form

1: The managess Proffessional (proffession) approach

2: He spoke clearly (clear)

3: His main priority (prioritize)

5: constant improvement (improve) was the key

6: Staff praised him for his decision (decide)

Q. No. 6 (Page 2)

Q.No.6 (Page 3)

Q.No.7 (Page 1)

Transitional devices

1 Initially

2 Moreover

3 Nevertheless

4 as / because

5 Ultimately / in the end

6 Undoubtably

Q.No.7 (Page 2)